## Relationship of business and NGOs: an empirical analysis of strategies and mediators of their private relationship

C. Valor Martínez; A. Merino de Diego

## Abstract-

Managing the relationship with nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) is a key capability for most companies, because dialogue with stakeholders is a requested feature of Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR). This paper analyses the relationship between businesses and NGOs in Spain. By applying grounded theory, the authors summarize this relationship in the dynamics of conflict and cooperation. NGOs' strategies vis-à-vis companies are categorized and the variables explaining different approaches on both companies' and NGOs' side are examined. The paper concludes by placing the private relationship with NGOs in a wider context (the public arena), dominated by the approach-withdrawal dynamics between firms and NGOs. Finally, this paper presents the theory that results from this research.

## **Index Terms-**

Due to copyright restriction we cannot distribute this content on the web. However, clicking on the next link, authors will be able to distribute to you the full version of the paper:

Request full paper to the authors

If you institution has a electronic subscription to Business Ethics - A European Review, you can download the paper from the journal website:

Access to the Journal website

## **Citation:**

Valor, C.; Merino, A. "Relationship of business and NGOs: an empirical analysis of strategies and mediators of their private relationship", Business Ethics - A European Review, vol.18, no.2, pp.110-126, April, 2009.